

The Judicial Officer in the World

GEORGIA

Name (singular and plural): **Aghmasrulebeli** (აღმასრულებელი) / **Aghmasruleblebi** (აღმასრულებელი)

Presentation

Generalities

There is a mixed system in Georgian enforcement system. There are approx. 35 private enforcement officers. They work with assistants. There are 8 territorial enforcement bureaus in public system. In total, 552 employees work in the National Bureau of Enforcement of Georgia. From which there are 159 enforcement officers, 18 trainees, 25 specialists.

Training

Initial and ongoing training of judicial officers

There is an initial training for the future judicial officers. This training is normally not compulsory. An ongoing training is available for the judicial officers. This training is not yet compulsory but should be in the future. But it will be considered in accordance with the new code.

Ongoing training for the staff of judicial officers

Ongoing training courses are available for the staff of judicial officers. This training is organised by a specific training centre.

The exercise of the profession

The judicial officers are appointed by Chairman of National Bureau of Enforcement. The number of judicial officers is not limited. A judicial officer can exert his activities within a structure including another or several other judicial officers.

The profession is represented at national level by: **LEPL National Bureau of Enforcement**. One of the LEPL of Ministry of Justice of Georgia: <u>http://nbe.gov.ge/index.php?sec_id=1&lang_id=ENG</u>

Obligations of the judicial officer and ethical rules

Disciplinary rules are applicable to the profession of judicial officer. The judicial officer is submitted to a control of his activities.



Activities exerted by the judicial officers

Enforcement of court decisions

The enforcement of court decisions is not an activity exerted by the judicial officers.

The judicial officer is in charge of enforcing court decisions, including the following enforcement measures:

- Attachment of movable goods in the hands of the debtor.
- Attachment of movable goods in the hands of a third party.
- Attachment of immovable.
- Attachment of earnings.
- Attachment in the hands of a third party of funds owed to the debtor.
- Attachment of intangible goods other than the funds owed to the debtor.
- Attachment of motor vehicles.
- Attachment of ships and vessels.
- Attachment of airplanes.
- Attachment of crops.
- Evictions.
- Provisional measures on tangible movable goods of the debtor.
- Provisional measures on intangible movable goods of the debtor.
- Setting up of a provisional judicial security on an immovable of the debtor.
- Setting up of a provisional judicial security on a business of the debtor.
- Setting up of a provisional judicial guarantee on shares, stocks and securities of the debtor.
- Internet forced auction sale of tangible movable goods attached by the judicial officer.
- Distribution to creditors of monies collected during the forced auction sale of a movable good.
- Distribution to creditors of monies collected during the forced auction sale of an immovable good.

When in charge of enforcement, the judicial officer has access to all available information on the assets of the debtor.

Service of judicial or extrajudicial documents

The judicial officer can serve judicial and/or extrajudicial documents in civil, commercial and/or criminal matters. When serving documents, the judicial officer has access to information to locate and/or search the addressee.

Forced public auction sales

The judicial officer can carry out the forced public auction sale of the following goods:

- Internet auction sale of tangible movable goods attached by the judicial officer.
- Internet auction sale of intangible movable goods attached by the judicial officer.
- Internet auction sale of businesses attached by the judicial officer.
- Internet auction sale of immovable goods attached by the judicial officer.



Voluntary public auction sales

The judicial officer can carry out the voluntary public auction sale of the following goods:

- Internet auction sale of tangible movable goods.
- Internet auction sale of intangible movable goods.
- Internet auction sale of businesses.
- Internet auction sale of immovable goods.

Other activities (X = Yes)	
Debt collection	X
Statements of facts	X
Sequestration of goods	X
Legal advice	X
Bankruptcy proceedings	X
Missions entrusted by a judge	
Mediation	X
Representation of parties in the court	X
Drawing up of private deeds and documents	X
Court service	
Real estate management	